

# BlockOptions package

Mark A. Caprio, Department of Physics, University of Notre Dame

Version 2.0 (June 22, 2011)

## Introduction

The BlockOptions package provides a dynamic scoping construct which makes local any changes to the Options values associated with one or more symbols. This is useful for temporarily modifying the default option values for a symbol without having these changes affect the rest of the *Mathematica* session. The capability provided here differs from that of the traditional *Mathematica* Block construct, which makes local *all* definitions associated with a symbol and hides the global values.

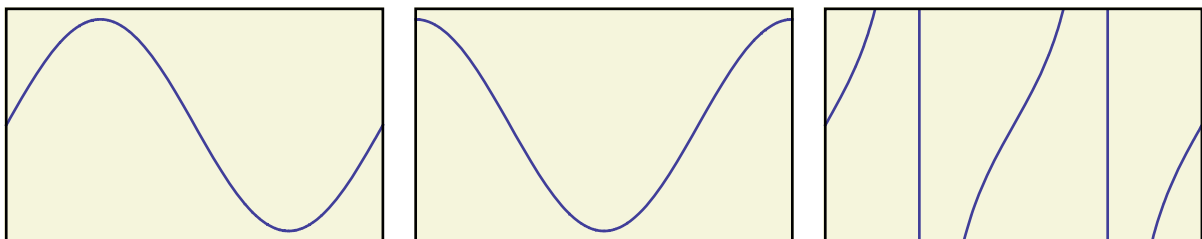
## Usage

<code>BlockOptions[{</code>	Evaluates <i>body</i> , making local any changes to the
<code>symbol1, symbol2, ... }, body]</code>	Options values for <i>symbol1</i> , <i>symbol2</i> , ...
<code>WithOptions[{ {symbol1 ,</code>	Evaluates <i>body</i> , making local any changes to the Options
<code>{ option1 -&gt; value1, ... }},</code>	values for <i>symbol1</i> , <i>symbol2</i> , ..., and calls <code>SetOptions</code>
<code>{symbol2 , { option1 -&gt;</code>	to set new default values for the options for those symbols.
<code>value1, ... }}, ... }, body]</code>	

Options scoping construct.

As an example, we use BlockOptions to make several plots in a desired style without affecting the global defaults for Plot.

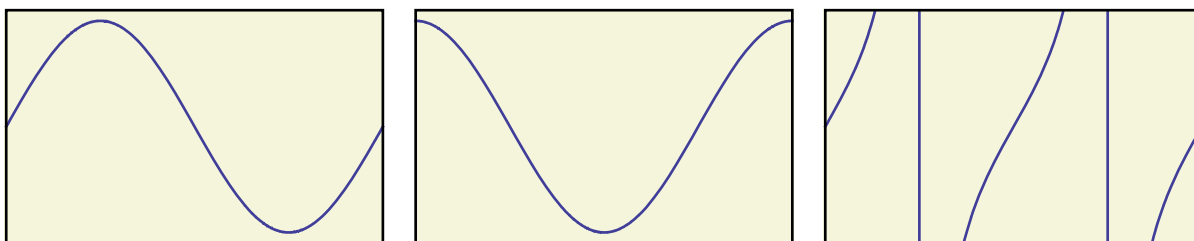
```
PlotList = BlockOptions[
  {Plot},
  SetOptions[Plot,
    Axes -> False, Frame -> True,
    PlotRange -> {{0, 2 * Pi}, {-1.1, 1.1}},
    FrameTicks -> None,
    Background -> RGBColor[0.96, 0.96, 0.86]
  ];
  {Plot[Sin[x], {x, 0, 2 * Pi}], Plot[Cos[x], {x, 0, 2 * Pi}], Plot[Tan[x], {x, 0, 2 * Pi}]}
];
Show[GraphicsRow[PlotList], ImageSize -> 450]
```



We now modify this example to demonstrate WithOptions to make several plots in a desired style without affecting the global defaults for Plot. However, the primary intended purpose of WithOptions is for internal use in

larger *Mathematica* packages, where it may be used to temporarily reset the default option values for several functions simultaneously.

```
PlotList = WithOptions[
  {
    {
      Plot, {Axes → False, Frame → True, PlotRange → {{0, 2 * Pi}, {-1.1, 1.1}},
        FrameTicks → None, Background → RGBColor[0.96, 0.96, 0.86]}
    }
  },
  {Plot[Sin[x], {x, 0, 2 * Pi}], Plot[Cos[x], {x, 0, 2 * Pi}], Plot[Tan[x], {x, 0, 2 * Pi}]}
];
Show[GraphicsRow[PlotList], ImageSize → 450]
```



### Technical notes

BlockOptions properly saves and restores the global options values for symbols even if they have the attribute Protected.

BlockOptions handles aborts generated during evaluation of *body* gracefully. It restores all saved global option values before then propagating the abort and returning the value \$Aborted.

This package requires *Mathematica* version 6 or above.

© Copyright 2011, Mark A. Caprio.